## Table 1: Applying Webb's Depth of Knowledge Levels for Mathematics

## (Adapted from Karin Hess, Center for Assessment/NCIEA by the Kentucky Department of Education, 2005)

Webb's DOK Levels				
Recall and Reproduction (DOK 1)	Skills and Concepts/ Basic Reasoning (DOK 2)	Strategic Thinking/ Complex Reasoning (DOK 3)	Extended Thinking/ Reasoning (DOK 4)	
<ul> <li>Recall of a fact, information or procedure</li> <li>Recall or recognize fact</li> <li>Recall or recognize term</li> <li>Recall and use a simple procedure</li> <li>Perform a simple algorithm.</li> <li>Follow a set procedure</li> <li>Apply a formula</li> <li>A one-step, well- defined, and straight algorithm procedure.</li> <li>Perform a clearly defined series of steps</li> <li>Identify</li> <li>Recognize</li> <li>Use appropriate tools</li> <li>Measure</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Students make some decisions as to how to approach the problem</li> <li>Skill/Concept</li> <li>Basic Application of a skill or concept</li> <li>Classify</li> <li>Organize</li> <li>Estimate</li> <li>Make observations</li> <li>Collect and display data</li> <li>Compare data</li> <li>Imply more than one step</li> <li>Visualization Skills</li> <li>Probability Skills</li> <li>Explain purpose and use of experimental procedures.</li> <li>Carry out experimental procedures</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Requires reasoning, planning using evidence and a higher level of thinking</li> <li>Strategic Thinking</li> <li>Freedom to make choices</li> <li>Explain your thinking</li> <li>Make conjectures</li> <li>Cognitive demands are complex and abstract</li> <li>Conjecture, plan, abstract, explain</li> <li>Justify</li> <li>Draw conclusions from observations</li> <li>Cite evidence and develop logical arguments for concepts</li> <li>Explain phenomena in terms of concepts</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Performance tasks</li> <li>Authentic writing</li> <li>Project-based assessment</li> <li>Complex, reasoning, planning, developing and thinking</li> <li>Cognitive demands of the tasks are high</li> <li>Work is very complex</li> <li>Students make connections within the content area or among content areas</li> <li>Select one approach among alternatives</li> <li>Design and conduct experiments</li> <li>Relate findings to concepts and phenomena</li> </ul>	

<ul> <li>Habitual response: Can be described; Can be explained</li> <li>Answer item automatically</li> <li>Use a routine method</li> <li>Recognize patterns</li> <li>Retrieve information from a graph</li> <li>Includes one step word problems</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Make observations and collect data</li> <li>Beyond habitual response</li> <li>Classify, organize and compare data.</li> <li>Explain, describe or interpret</li> <li>Organize and display data in tables, charts and graphs.</li> <li>Use of information</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Use concepts to solve problems</li> <li>Make and test conjectures</li> <li>Some complexity</li> <li>Provide math justification when more than one possible answer</li> <li>Non-routine problems</li> <li>Interpret information from a complexity specifies</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Combine and synthesize ideas into new concepts</li> <li>Critique experimental designs</li> </ul>
	<ul> <li>Two or more steps, procedures</li> <li>Demonstrate conceptual knowledge through models and explanations.</li> <li>Extend a pattern.</li> <li>Explain concepts, relationships, and nonexamples.</li> </ul>	<ul> <li>Analyze, synthesize</li> <li>Weigh multiple things.</li> </ul>	

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